# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q
X QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended
June 30, 1998

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from

Commission File Number 0-18277

VICOR CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Delaware 04-2742817
(State of Incorporation) (IRS Employer Identification Number)

23 Frontage Road, Andover, Massachusetts 01810 (Address of registrant's principal executive office)

> (978) 470-2900
(Registrant's telephone number)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes $X$ No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock as of June 30, 1998.

Common Stock, \$. 01 par value ---------------29, 953, 633
Class B Common Stock, \$.01 par value -------12,160,321

## VICOR CORPORATION

INDEX TO FORM 10-Q

## Page

Part I - Financial Information:
Item 1 - Financial Statements (Unaudited)
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet at 1 June 30, 1998 and December 31, 1997

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income 2 for the quarters ended June 30, 1998 and 1997 and for the six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows 3
for the six months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial 4-5 Statements
$\begin{array}{rlr}\text { Item } 2 & \text { Management's Discussion and Analysis of } & 6-8\end{array}$

Part II - Other Information:
Item 1 - Legal Proceedings 9
Item 2 - Changes in Securities 9
Item 3 - Defaults Upon Senior Securities 9
Item 4 - $\begin{aligned} & \text { Submission of Matters to a Vote of } \\ & \text { Security Holders }\end{aligned}$
Item 5 - Other Information 9
Item 6 - Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K 9
Signature(s) 10

# VICOR CORPORATION <br> Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet <br> (In thousands) <br> (Unaudited) 

June 30, 1998 December 31, 1997

ASSETS
Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable, net
Inventories, net
Other current assets
Total current assets
Property, plant and equipment, net Notes receivable
Other assets

| 70,916 | \$ 84,859 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 29,390 | 35,258 |
| 29,664 | 23,448 |
| 3,878 | 3,269 |
| 133,848 | 146,834 |
| 82,743 | 69,802 |
| 9,118 | 9,097 |
| 5,773 | 3,110 |
| \$ 231,482 | \$ 228,843 |

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
Current liabilities:

Accounts payable
Accrued liabilities
Total current liabilities
Deferred income taxes
Stockholders' equity:
Preferred Stock
Class B Common Stock
Common Stock
Additional paid-in capital
Retained earnings
Treasury stock, at cost
Total stockholders' equity

| $\$ 10,411$ | $\$$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 12,668 | 10,542 |
| ----------- |  |
| 23,079 | 18,567 |
|  | 1,852 |

1,852

| -- |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 122 | 122 |
| 340 | 340 |
| 100,074 | 97,980 |
| 160,626 | 151,056 |
| $(54,611)$ | $(41,074)$ |
| 206,551 | 208,424 |
| \$ 231, 482 | \$ 228,843 |

Note: The balance sheet at December 31, 1997 has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date but does not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements.

## VICOR CORPORATION

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income (In thousands except per share data)
(Unaudited)

|  | Three Mon | s Ended | Six Mo | Ended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1998 | 1997 | 1998 | 1997 |
| Net revenues | \$41, 718 | \$39,718 | \$84,910 | \$77,657 |

Costs and expenses:

| Cost of revenue | 22,878 | 19,302 | 45,323 | 37,179 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Selling, general and administrative | 8,576 | 7,483 | 16,893 | 14,930 |
| Research and development | 5,178 | 4,221 | 10,694 | 8,600 |
|  | 36,632 | 31,006 | 72,910 | 60,709 |
| Income from operations | 5,086 | 8,712 | 12,000 | 16,948 |
| Other income | 1,310 | 1,230 | 2,722 | 2,332 |
| Income before income taxes | 6,396 | 9,942 | 14,722 | 19,280 |
| Provision for income taxes | 2,241 | 3,579 | 5,152 | 6,941 |
| Net income | \$ 4,155 | \$ 6,363 | \$ 9,570 | \$12,339 |
| Net income per common share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ 0.10 | \$ 0.15 | \$ 0.22 | \$ 0.29 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.10 | \$ 0.15 | \$ 0.22 | \$ 0.29 |
| Shares outstanding: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 42,547 | 42,570 | 42,721 | 42,468 |
| Diluted | 43,019 | 43,258 | 43,358 | 43, 088 |

## VICOR CORPORATION

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

Operating activities:
Net income
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:

Depreciation and amortization
Gain on disposal of equipment
Change in current assets and liabilities, net

Net cash provided by operating activities
Investing activities:
Additions to property, plant and equipment Proceeds from sale of equipment
Increase in notes receivable
Increase in other assets

Net cash used in investing activities
Financing activities:
Tax benefit relating to stock option plans Proceeds from issuance of Common Stock
Acquisitions of treasury stock

Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities

Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period Cash and cash equivalents at end of period


5, 219
(24)

3, 555

| $-\cdots-\cdots$ |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 18,320 | 14,882 |


| $(17,966)$ | $(8,406)$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 41 | 9 |
| $(21)$ | $(5,215)$ |
| $(2,874)$ | $(382)$ |
| $-\cdots-\cdots$ |  |
| $(20,820)$ | $(13,994)$ |


| 611 | 530 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 1,483 | 5,778 |
| $(13,537)$ | -- |
| ---------- |  |

$(11,443) \quad 6,308$
$(13,943)$
7,196
84, 859
73,647
-------
\$ 70,916
\$ 80, 843
========
========

FORM 10-Q
PART I
ITEM 1
PAGE 4

## VICOR CORPORATION

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 1998
(Unaudited)

## 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements.

In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of only normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three- and six- months periods ended June 30, 1998 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ended December 31, 1998. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 1997, contained in the Company's annual report filed on Form 10-K (File No. 0-18277) with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

## 2. NET INCOME PER SHARE

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted income per share for the three and six months months ended June 30 (in thousands, except per share amounts):
Numerator:
Net Incom

Denominator:
Denominator for basic income
per share-weighted average shares
42,547
42,570
Effect of dilutive securities:
Employee stock options 472
688

Denominator for diluted income per share-
adjusted weighted-average shares and
assumed conversions

Basic income per share

Diluted income per share

| Three Months Ended June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1998 | 1997 |
| \$ 4, 155 | \$ 6,363 |
| 42,547 | 42,570 |
| 472 | 688 |


| Six | Months Ended June 30, |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1998 | 1997 |

## VICOR CORPORATION

```
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
                                    June 30, 1998
                                    (Continued)
```


## 3. INVENTORIES

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost (determined using the first-in, first-out method) or market. Inventories were as follows as of June 30, 1998 and December 31, 1997 (in thousands):

|  | June 30, 1998 | December 31, 1997 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Raw materials | \$19,932 | \$16,715 |
| Work-in-process | 4,749 | 3,774 |
| Finished goods | 4,983 | 2,959 |
|  | \$29,664 | \$23,448 |

## VICOR CORPORATION

Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations June 30, 1998

Except for historical information contained herein, some matters discussed in this report constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27 A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section $21 E$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of the risk factors set forth in this report and in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1997. Reference is made in particular to the discussions set forth below in this Report under "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," and set forth in the Annual Report on Form 10-K under Item 1-- "Business -- Second-Generation Automated Manufacturing Line," "--Competition," "--Patents," and "--Licensing," and under Item 7 -- "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations."

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1998, COMPARED TO THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1997
Net revenues for the second quarter of 1998 were $\$ 41,718,000$, an increase of $\$ 2,000,000$ (5.0\%) as compared to $\$ 39,718,000$ for the same period a year ago. The growth in net revenues resulted primarily from a net increase of unit shipments of standard and custom products of approximately $\$ 3,400,000$, offset by a reduction in the sale of automated manufacturing line equipment of approximately \$1,400, 000 .

Gross margin decreased $\$ 1,576,000(7.7 \%)$ to $\$ 18,840,000$ from $\$ 20,416,000$, and decreased as a percentage of net revenues from 51.4\% to 45.2\%. The primary components of the decrease in gross margin dollars and percentage were attributable to commencement of depreciation on the second-generation automated production line in the second quarter of 1998 of approximately $\$ 1,100,000$, and to changes in the revenue mix. The gross margins for the remainder of 1998 may be negatively impacted by the depreciation of the second-generation automated production line until higher production volumes and higher yield levels are attained. The Company is continuing to introduce selected models of its second-generation product families and increase production on the new manufacturing line; however, there can be no assurance that product development issues will not substantially delay the ultimate general introduction of the complete product line, require continued modification of product specifications, or prevent attainment of the anticipated capacity of the new manufacturing line. Significant revenues from the sale of any product in the Company's second-generation product line are not expected to occur for several quarters.

Selling, general and administrative expenses were $\$ 8,576,000$ for the period, an increase of $\$ 1,093,000$ (14.6\%) over the same period in 1997. As a percentage of net revenues, selling, general and administrative expenses increased to $20.6 \%$ from 18.8\%. The principal components of the $\$ 1,093,000$ increase were $\$ 498,000$ (17.1\%) of increased compensation expense due to growth in staffing levels of selling and administrative personnel; \$261,000 (428.4\%) of increased costs for training and consulting fees for the implementation of the new Enterprise Resource Planning system, and $\$ 233,000$ (25.1\%) of increased advertising costs.

Research and development expenses increased \$957,000 (22.7\%) to \$5,178,000 and increased as a percentage of net revenues to $12.4 \%$ from $10.6 \%$. The principal component of the $\$ 957,000$ increase was $\$ 898,000$ (37.1\%) of increased compensation expense due to growth in staffing levels of engineering personnel, primarily related to the research and development of the second-generation product line.

Other income increased $\$ 80,000$ (6.5\%) from the same period a year ago, to $\$ 1,310,000$. Other income is primarily comprised of interest income derived from invested cash and cash equivalents, as well as notes receivable associated with the Company's real estate transactions. Interest income increased primarily due to an increase in these balances.

## VICOR CORPORATION

> Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations June 30, 1998
(continued)
Income before income taxes was $\$ 6,396,000$, a decrease of $\$ 3,546,000$ (35.7\%) compared to the same period in 1997. As a percentage of net revenues, income before income taxes decreased from $25.0 \%$ to $15.3 \%$ primarily due to the gross margin decrease and the increase in operating expenses as discussed above.

The effective tax rate for the second quarter of 1998 was $35 \%$, compared to $36 \%$ for the same period in 1997.

Net income per share (diluted) was $\$ .10$ for the second quarter of 1998, compared to $\$ .15$ for the second quarter of 1997 , a decrease of $\$ .05$ (33.3\%).

SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1998, COMPARED TO SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1997
Net revenues for the first six months of 1998 were $\$ 84,910,000$, an increase of $\$ 7,253,000$ ( $9.3 \%$ ) as compared to $\$ 77,657,000$ for the same period a year ago. The growth in net revenues resulted primarily from a net increase of unit shipments of standard and custom products of approximately $\$ 11,500,000$, offset by reductions in license income and the sale of automated manufacturing line equipment of approximately $\$ 1,000,000$ and $\$ 3,300,000$, respectively.

Gross margin decreased $\$ 891,000(2.2 \%)$ to $\$ 39,587,000$ from $\$ 40,478,000$, and decreased as a percentage of net revenues from $52.1 \%$ to $46.6 \%$. The primary components of the decrease in gross margin dollars and percentage were attributable to commencement of depreciation on the second-generation automated production line in the second quarter of 1998 of approximately $\$ 1,100,000$, and to changes in the revenue mix. As discussed above, the gross margins for the remainder of 1998 may be negatively impacted by the depreciation of the second-generation automated production line until higher production volumes and higher yield levels are attained.

Selling, general and administrative expenses were $\$ 16,893,000$ for the period, an increase of $\$ 1,963,000$ (13.1\%) over the same period in 1997. As a percentage of net revenues, selling, general and administrative expenses increased to $19.9 \%$ from $19.2 \%$. The principal components of the $\$ 1,963,000$ increase were $\$ 710,000$ (945.4\%) of increased costs for training and consulting fees for the implementation of the new Enterprise Resource Planning system; \$652,000 (11.6\%) of increased compensation expense due to growth in staffing levels of selling and administrative personnel; \$360,000 (16.5\%) of increased sales commission expense, and an increase in the Company's VIA subsidiaries' selling, general and administrative expenses of $\$ 146,000$ (18.1\%).

Research and development expenses increased \$2,094,000 (24.3\%) to \$10,694,000 and increased as a percentage of net revenues to $12.6 \%$ from $11.1 \%$. The increase was primarily related to the research and development of the second-generation product line. The principal components of the $\$ 2,094,000$ increase were $\$ 1,543,000$ ( $31.9 \%$ ) of increased compensation expense due to growth in staffing levels of engineering personnel; $\$ 270,000$ (16.7\%) of increased project material costs and $\$ 159,000$ (20.9\%) of increased depreciation expense.

Other income increased $\$ 390,000$ (16.7\%) from the same period a year ago, to $\$ 2,722,000$. Other income is primarily comprised of interest income derived from invested cash and cash equivalents, as well as notes receivable associated with the Company's real estate transactions. Interest income increased primarily due to an increase in these balances.

Income before income taxes was \$14,722,000, a decrease of \$4,558,000 (23.6\%) compared to the same period in 1997. As a percentage of net revenues, income before income taxes decreased from $24.8 . \%$ to $17.3 \%$ primarily due to the gross margin decrease and the increase in operating expenses as discussed above.

## VICOR CORPORATION

Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations<br>June 30, 1998<br>(continued)

The effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 1998 was $35 \%$, compared to $36 \%$ for the same period in 1997.

Net income per share (diluted) was $\$ .22$ for the six months ended June 30, 1998, compared to $\$ .29$ for the same period in 1997, a decrease of $\$ .07$ (24.1\%).

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

At June 30, 1998 the Company had \$70,916,000 in cash and cash equivalents. The ratio of current assets to current liabilities was 5.8:1 compared to 7.9:1 at December 31, 1997. Working capital decreased \$17,498,000, from \$128,267,000 at December 31, 1997 to $\$ 110,769,000$ at June 30, 1998. The primary factors affecting the working capital decrease were a decrease in cash of $\$ 13,943,000$, and a decrease in accounts receivable of $\$ 5,868,000$. The primary uses of cash for the first six months of 1998 were for additions to property and equipment of $\$ 17,966,000$ and the acquisition of treasury stock of $\$ 13,537,000$, offset by cash provided by operating activities of $\$ 18,320,000$.

In June 1998, the Company announced that it had agreed to acquire the principal assets of the switching power supply businesses owned by the Japan Tobacco, Inc. group ("JT"), and that it would establish a direct presence in Japan through a new company called Vicor Japan Company, Ltd. ("VJCL"). JT began purchasing automated manufacturing equipment from the Company in 1993, when it founded a company to manufacture licensed products in Japan. JT became Vicor's sole licensee in Japan in 1995, when it acquired a license to manufacture, market and sell products. Under the terms of the final agreement, Vicor and VJCL acquired all of the automated manufacturing equipment used for the manufacture of first and second generation modular converter products, existing raw material and finished goods inventories, customer lists and certain intellectual property. The transaction will be accounted for as of July 1, 1998. The Company anticipates making working capital investments in VJCL during the next several quarters in order to establish VJCL's operations, and there can be no assurance that revenues generated from VJCL's operations during these periods will be sufficient to fully offset such investments.

The Company plans to make continuing investments in manufacturing equipment, much of which is built internally. The internal construction of manufacturing machinery, in order to provide for additional manufacturing capacity, is a practice which the Company expects to continue over the next several years.

The Company has an unused line of credit with a bank under which the Company may borrow up to $\$ 4,000,000$ on a revolving credit basis. The Company believes that cash generated from operations and the total of its cash and cash equivalents, together with other sources of liquidity, will be sufficient to fund planned operations and capital equipment purchases for the foreseeable future. At June 30, 1998, the Company had approximately $\$ 29,000,000$ of capital expenditure commitments, including approximately $\$ 11,000,000$ related to the construction of new and expanded facilities.

The Company does not consider the impact of inflation and changing prices on its business activities or fluctuations in the exchange rates for foreign currency transactions to have been significant during the last three fiscal years.

## IMPACT OF THE YEAR 2000

The Company is proceeding with its plans to address the Year 2000 Issue. Inception to date, the Company has incurred approximately $\$ 2.5$ million ( $\$ 917,000$ expensed and $\$ 1.6$ million capitalized, primarily for software and hardware for the new Enterprise Resource System), of which approximately $\$ 378,000$ was incurred in the second quarter of 1998 ( $\$ 321,000$ expensed and $\$ 57,000$ capitalized).

```
    VICOR CORPORATION
Part II - Other Information
    June 30, 1998
```

ITEM 1 - LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The Company is involved in certain litigation incidental to the conduct of its business. While the outcome of lawsuits against the Company cannot be predicted with certainty, management does not expect any current litigation to have a material adverse impact on the Company.

ITEM 2 - CHANGES IN SECURITIES

Not applicable.
ITEM 3 - DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

Not applicable.
ITEM 4 - SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY-HOLDERS
The Annual Meeting of Stockholders of the Company was held on June 25, 1998. All nominees of the Board of Directors of the Company were re-elected for a one year term. Votes were cast in the election of the directors as follows:

| Nominee | Votes for | Votes Withheld |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Patrizio Vinciarelli | 145, 301, 078 | 230,872 |
| Richard E. Beede | 145, 286, 079 | 245,871 |
| Estia J. Eichten | 145, 286, 226 | 245,724 |
| Jay M. Prager | 145, 286, 181 | 245,769 |
| David T. Riddiford | 145, 301, 513 | 230,437 |
| M. Michael Ansour | 145,300,913 | 231, 037 |

A proposal to approve and ratify the Company's 1998 Stock Option and Incentive Plan was approved by the Company's stockholders. Votes were cast for the proposal as follows:

| Votes for | Votes Against | Abstained |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $134,953,599$ | $4,176,103$ | 132,292 |

There were 6,269,956 broker non-votes on this proposal.
ITEM 5 - OTHER INFORMATION

Not applicable.
ITEM 6 - EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K
a. Exhibits - none
b. Reports on Form 8-K - none.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

VICOR CORPORATION

Date: August 10, 1998

Date: August 10, 1998

By: /s/ Patrizio Vinciarelli
----------------------------------
Patrizio Vinciarelli
President and Chairman
of the Board

By: /s/ Mark A. Glazer
Mark A. Glazer
Chief Financial Officer

```
6-MOS
    DEC-31-1998
        JAN-01-1998
        JUN-30-1998
            1
                70,916
                29,390
                29,664
        133,848
                                    137,040
            54,297
            231,482
        23,079
        0
                    0
                    4 6 2
231,482
        84,910 84,910
        45,323
            45,323
                0
            0
            0
        14,722
            5,152
        9,570
            0
            0
            0
            9,570
            . }2
            . }2
```

U.S. DOLLARS

```
6-MOS
    DEC-31-1997
                JAN-01-1997
                JUN-30-1997
                    1
                                    80, 843
                                    0
                    30,142
                        0
                19,777
            133, 652
                    45,859
            207, 302
            16,203
                                    0
                0
                                    0
                                    458
                                    188,933
207,302
        \(77,657 \quad 77,657\)
            37,179
                            37,179
                        0
                            0
                            0
                19, 280
                    6,941
            12,339
                0
            0
            12,339
                    .29
                            . 29
```

Restated QTR 2, 1997 EPS to reflect adoption of FAS 128

