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Washington, DC 20549
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FORM 10-Q
|X| QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2000

I_| TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ Commission File Number 0-18277

VICOR CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
04-2742817
(State of Incorporation)
25 Frontage Road, Andover, Massachusetts 01810
(Address of registrant's principal executive office)
(978) 470-2900
(Registrant's telephone number)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(d)$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes $|X|$ No $\mid$

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock as of September 30, 2000.

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Common Stock, $.01 par value ........... 30,305,047
Class B Common Stock, $.01 par value .... 11,993,348
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VICOR CORPORATION
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## VICOR CORPORATION

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

## Assets

Current assets:

| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 76,037 | \$ | 69,109 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts receivable, net |  | 44,241 |  | 32,465 |
| Inventories, net |  | 42,051 |  | 33,360 |
| Other current assets |  | 7,068 |  | 6,940 |
| Total current assets |  | 169,397 |  | 141,874 |
| perty, plant and equipment, net |  | 107,864 |  | 109, 079 |
| es receivable |  | 8,712 |  | 8,698 |
| er assets |  | 7,634 |  | 9,254 |
|  |  | 293,607 |  | 268,905 |

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity
Current liabilities:

Accounts payable
Accrued compensation and benefits
Accrued liabilities
Total current liabilities
Deferred income taxes

| $\$ 10,752$ | $\$$10,317 <br> 5,247 <br> 9,662 |
| ---: | ---: |
| ----- | 3,953 |
| 25,661 | ------ |
|  | 18,857 |
| 5,515 | 5,515 |

Stockholders' equity:

| Preferred Stock | -- | -- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Class B Common Stock | 120 | 121 |
| Common Stock | 365 | 356 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 136,977 | 124,451 |
| Retained earnings | 211,349 | 185,979 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | 529 | 889 |
| Treasury stock, at cost | $(86,909)$ | $(67,263)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity | 262,431 | 244,533 |
|  | \$ 293,607 | \$ 268,905 |

Note: The balance sheet at December 31, 1999 has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date but does not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements.

## VICOR CORPORATION

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income (In thousands except per share data)
(Unaudited)


Net revenues:
Product
License

| \$65,422 | \$ 45,660 | \$180,593 | \$122,502 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,429 | 3,713 | 7,822 | 13,643 |
| 67,851 | 49,373 | 188,415 | 136 |

Costs and expenses:

| Cost of revenue | 37, 821 | 28,002 | 106,462 | 77,285 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Selling, general and administrative | 11,155 | 9,052 | 32,035 | 26,495 |
| Research and development | 4,962 | 4,933 | 15,581 | 14,953 |
|  | 53,938 | 41,987 | 154,078 | 118,733 |
| Income from operations | 13,913 | 7,386 | 34,337 | 17,412 |
| Other income | 743 | 788 | 2,698 | 2,282 |
| Income before income taxes | 14,656 | 8,174 | 37,035 | 19,694 |
| Provision for income taxes | 4,617 | 2,616 | 11,665 | 6,303 |
| Net income | \$10, 039 | \$ 5,558 | \$ 25,370 | \$ 13, 391 |
| Net income per common share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ 0.24 | \$ 0.13 | \$ 0.60 | \$ 0.32 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.23 | \$ 0.13 | \$ 0.59 | \$ 0.32 |
| Shares used to compute net income per share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 42,216 | 41,318 | 42,284 | 41,392 |
| Diluted | 43,435 | 42,372 | 43,300 | 42,151 |

## VICOR CORPORATION

## Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

Operating activities:
Net income
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:

Depreciation and amortization
Loss on disposal of equipment
Tax benefit relating to stock option plans Change in current assets and
liabilities, net

Net cash provided by operating activities
Investing activities:
Additions to property, plant and equipment Proceeds from sale of equipment
Increase in notes receivable
Decrease (increase) in other assets

Net cash used in investing activities
Financing activities:
Proceeds from issuance of Common Stock Acquisitions of treasury stock

Net cash used in financing activities

Effect of foreign exchange rates on cash

Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2000 September 30, 1999

| \$ 25,370 | \$ 13, 391 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 13,518 | 11,266 |
| 166 | 101 |
| 4,985 | 330 |
| $(13,649)$ | $(9,796)$ |
| 30,390 | 15,292 |
| $(11,932)$ | $(10,572)$ |
| 2 | 17 |
| (14) | (24) |
| 693 | $(1,183)$ |
| $(11,251)$ | (11, 762 ) |
| 7,549 | 1,242 |
| $(19,646)$ | $(8,564)$ |
| $(12,097)$ | $(7,322)$ |
| (114) | 142 |
| 6,928 | $(3,650)$ |
| 69,109 | 58,897 |
| \$ 76,037 | \$ 55, 247 |

## VICOR CORPORATION

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
September 30, 2000
(Unaudited)

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements.

In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of only normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three- and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2000 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ended December 31, 2000. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 1999, contained in the Company's annual report filed on Form 10-K (File No. 0-18277) with the Securities and Exchange Commission.
2. Net Income per Share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted income per share for the three and nine months ended September 30 (in thousands, except per share amounts):

Numerator:
Net Income

| Three Months Ended | Nine Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September 30, | September 30, |  |
| 2000 | 1999 | 2000 |

## VICOR CORPORATION

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
September 30, 2000
(Continued)

## 3. Inventories

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost (determined using the first-in, first-out method) or market. Inventories were as follows as of September 30, 2000 and December 31, 1999 (in thousands):

## September 30, 2000 December 31, 1999

| Raw materials . Work-in-process Finished goods |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |


| $\$ 28,038$ | $\$ 22,924$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 7,497 | 4,957 |
| 6,516 | 5,479 |
| ----- | ------ |
| $\$ 42,051$ | $\$ 33,360$ |
| $======$ | $======$ |

4. Comprehensive Income

Total comprehensive income was $\$ 9,931,000$ and $\$ 25,010,000$ for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2000 and $\$ 6,336,000$ and $\$ 13,659,000$ for the three and nine months ended September 30, 1999. Other comprehensive income consisted of adjustments for foreign currency translation gains in the amounts of $\$ 108,000$ and $\$ 360,000$ for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2000

## VICOR CORPORATION

## Management's Discussion and Analysis of

Financial Condition and Results of Operations
September 30, 2000
Except for historical information contained herein, some matters discussed in this report constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The words "believes," "expects," "anticipates," "intend," "estimate," "plan," "assumes," and other similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of the risk factors set forth in this report and in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1999. Reference is made in particular to the discussions set forth below in this Report under "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," and set forth in the Annual Report on Form 10-K under Item 1 -- "Business -- Second-Generation Automated Manufacturing Line," "--Competition," "--Patents," "--Licensing," and "--Risk Factors," and under Item 7 -- "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations." The risk factors contained in the Annual Report on Form 10-K may not be exhaustive. Therefore, the information contained in that Form $10-\mathrm{K}$ should be read together with other reports and documents that the Company files with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time, including Forms $10-\mathrm{Q}, 8$-K and $10-\mathrm{K}$, which may supplement, modify, supersede or update those risk factors.

Results of Operations
Three months ended September 30, 2000 compared to three months ended September 30, 1999

Net revenues for the third quarter of 2000 were $\$ 67,851,000$, an increase of $\$ 18,478,000$ ( $37.4 \%$ ) as compared to $\$ 49,373,000$ for the same period a year ago. The growth in net revenues resulted primarily from a net increase of unit shipments of standard and custom products of approximately $\$ 19,762,000$ due to increases in demand for first and second generation products.

Gross margin increased $\$ 8,659,000(40.5 \%)$ to $\$ 30,030,000$ from $\$ 21,371,000$, and increased as a percentage of net revenues from $43.3 \%$ to $44.3 \%$. The primary component of the increase in gross margin dollars and percentage was due to an increase in net revenues.

Selling, general and administrative expenses were $\$ 11,155,000$ for the period, an increase of $\$ 2,103,000$ ( $23.2 \%$ ) over the same period in 1999. As a percentage of net revenues, selling, general and administrative expenses decreased to $16.4 \%$ from $18.3 \%$. The principal components of the $\$ 2,103,000$ increase were $\$ 662,000$ (21.1\%) of increased compensation expense, $\$ 566,000$ (44.5\%) of increased sales commission expense, $\$ 319,000$ (233.3\%) of increased legal expense and $\$ 285,000$ of payroll tax expense associated with the exercise of stock options.

## VICOR CORPORATION

## Management's Discussion and Analysis of

Financial Condition and Results of Operations
September 30, 2000
(continued)
Research and development expenses increased \$29,000 (0.6\%) to \$4,962,000 and decreased as a percentage of net revenues to $7.3 \%$ from $10.0 \%$. The principal components of the $\$ 29,000$ increase were $\$ 238,000$ ( $9.3 \%$ ) of increased compensation expense and $\$ 61,000$ (25.4\%) of increased research and development costs associated with the operations of the Vicor Integrated Architects (VIA), offset by $\$ 335,000$ ( $40.0 \%$ ) of decreased project materials costs.

Other income decreased $\$ 45,000$ (5.7\%) from the same period a year ago to $\$ 743,000$. Other income is primarily comprised of interest income derived from invested cash and cash equivalents, as well as a note receivable associated with the Company's real estate transaction. Other income decreased due to the write-down of $\$ 390,000$ for certain equipment no longer in use, offset by an increase in interest income due to an increase in cash and cash equivalent balances and an increase in average interest rates.

Income before income taxes was \$14,656,000, an increase of \$6,482,000 (79.3\%) compared to the same period in 1999. As a percentage of net revenues, income before income taxes increased to $21.6 \%$ from $16.6 \%$ primarily due to the gross margin increase generated by the increased net revenues, combined with a decrease in operating expenses as a percentage of net revenues.

The effective tax rate for the third quarter of 2000 was $31.5 \%$, compared to $32.0 \%$ for the same period in 1999.

Net income per share (diluted) was $\$ .23$ for the third quarter of 2000, compared to $\$ .13$ for the third quarter of 1999, an increase of \$.10.

Nine months ended September 30, 2000 compared to nine months ended September 30, 1999

Net revenues for the first nine months of 2000 were $\$ 188,415,000$, an increase of $\$ 52,270,000$ ( $38.4 \%$ ) as compared to $\$ 136,145,000$ for the same period a year ago. The growth in net revenues resulted primarily from a net increase of unit shipments of standard and custom products of approximately $\$ 58,091,000$ offset by a decrease in license revenue of $\$ 5,821,000$. The decrease in license revenues was primarily due to non-recurring payments from licensees for past use of Vicor's intellectual property in 1999.

Gross margin increased $\$ 23,093,000(39.2 \%)$ to $\$ 81,953,000$ from $\$ 58,860,000$ and increased as a percentage of net revenues from $43.2 \%$ to $43.5 \%$. The primary components of the increase in gross margin dollars and percentage was the increase in net revenues, partially offset by changes in the revenue mix.

## VICOR CORPORATION

## Management's Discussion and Analysis of

Financial Condition and Results of Operations
September 30, 2000
(continued)
Selling, general and administrative expenses were $\$ 32,035,000$ for the period, an increase of $\$ 5,540,000(20.9 \%)$ over the same period in 1999. As a percentage of net revenues, selling, general and administrative expenses decreased to $17.0 \%$ from $19.5 \%$. The principal components of the $\$ 5,540,000$ increase were $\$ 1,594,000$ (47.6\%) increase in sales commission costs, $\$ 1,311,000$ ( $13.8 \%$ ) increase in compensation expense, $\$ 664,000$ (39.1\%) in increased advertising costs and $\$ 619,000$ of payroll tax expense associated with the exercise of stock options.

Research and development expenses increased \$628,000 (4.2\%) to \$15,581,000 and decreased as a percentage of net revenues to $8.3 \%$ from $11.0 \%$. The principal component of the $\$ 628,000$ increase was $\$ 1,208,000$ (16.2\%) of increased compensation expense, offset by a $\$ 723,000$ (26.1\%) decrease in project material costs.

Other income increased $\$ 416,000$ (18.2\%) from the same period a year ago, to $\$ 2,698,000$. Other income is primarily comprised of interest income derived from invested cash and cash equivalents as well as from a note receivable associated with the Company's real estate transaction. Other income increased primarily due to an increase in interest income due to an increase in cash and cash equivalent balances and an increase in average interest rates, partially offset by write-downs of $\$ 550,000$ for certain equipment no longer in use

Income before income taxes was $\$ 37,035,000$, an increase of $\$ 17,341,000$ ( $88.1 \%$ ) compared to the same period in 1999. As a percentage of net revenues, income before income taxes increased from $14.5 \%$ to $19.7 \%$ primarily due to the gross margin increase generated by the increased net revenues.

The effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 was $31.5 \%$, compared to $32.0 \%$ for the same period in 1999.

Net income per share (diluted) was $\$ .59$ for the nine months ended September 30, 2000, compared to $\$ .32$ for the same period in 1999, an increase of $\$ .27$.

## VICOR CORPORATION

## Management's Discussion and Analysis of

Financial Condition and Results of Operations
September 30, 2000
(continued)

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

At September 30, 2000 the Company had $\$ 76,037,000$ in cash and cash equivalents. The ratio of current assets to current liabilities was 6.6:1 compared to 7.5:1 at December 31, 1999. Working capital increased \$20,719,000, from \$123,017,000 at December 31, 1999 to $\$ 143,736,000$ at September 30, 2000. The primary factors affecting the working capital increase were an increase in cash of $\$ 6,928,000$ and accounts receivable and inventories of $\$ 20,467,000$ offset by an increase in current liabilities of $\$ 6,804,000$. The primary sources of cash were $\$ 30,390,000$ from operating activities and $\$ 7,549,000$ from the issuance of Common Stock upon the exercise of stock options. The primary uses of cash for the nine months of 2000 were for the acquisition of treasury stock of $\$ 19,646,000$ and additions to property and equipment of \$11,932,000.

The Company plans to make continuing investments in manufacturing equipment, much of which is built internally, particularly for the Company's second generation products. The internal construction of manufacturing machinery, in order to provide for additional manufacturing capacity, is a practice which the Company expects to continue over the next several years.

In February 2000, the Board of Directors of the Company authorized the repurchase of up to $\$ 30,000,000$ of the Company's Common Stock, of which approximately $\$ 13,500,000$ remains available as of September 30, 2000. The plan authorizes the Company to make such repurchases from time to time in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions. The timing of this program and the amount of the stock that may be repurchased is at the discretion of management based on its view of economic and financial market conditions. During the nine month period ended September 30, 2000, the Company spent $\$ 19,646,000$ for the repurchase of its Common Stock under the current and a prior plan.

The Company believes that cash generated from operations and the total of its cash and cash equivalents, together with other sources of liquidity, will be sufficient to fund planned operations and capital equipment purchases for the foreseeable future. At September 30, 2000, the Company had approximately \$1,700,000 of capital expenditure commitments.

The Company does not consider the impact of inflation and changing prices on its business activities or fluctuations in the exchange rates for foreign currency transactions to have been significant during the last three fiscal years.

ITEM 3 - Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk
The Company is exposed to a variety of market risks, including changes in interest rates affecting the return on its cash and cash equivalents and fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates. The Company's exposure to market risk for a change in interest rates relates primarily to the Company's cash and cash equivalents.

As the Company's cash and cash equivalents consist principally of money market securities, which are short-term in nature, the Company's exposure to market risk on interest rate fluctuations is not significant. Substantially all of the Company's international sales are priced in U.S. dollars. As a result, the Company's exposure to market risk for fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates relates primarily to the operations of Vicor Japan Company, Ltd. ("VJCL"). The Company believes that this market risk is currently not material due to the relatively small size of VJCL's operations.

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VICOR CORPORATION
Part II - Other Information
September 30, 2000
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Item 1 - Legal Proceedings
The Company is involved in certain litigation incidental to the conduct of its business. While the outcome of lawsuits against the Company cannot be predicted with certainty, management does not expect any current litigation to have a material adverse impact on the Company.

Item 2 - Changes in Securities
Not applicable.
Item 3 - Defaults Upon Senior Securities
Not applicable.
Item 4 - Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security-Holders
Not applicable.
Item 5 - Other Information
Not applicable.
Item 6 - Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K
a. Exhibits - 27.1 Financial Data Schedule
b. Reports on Form 8-K - none.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

VICOR CORPORATION

Date: November 9, 2000

Date: November 9, 2000

By: /s/ Patrizio Vinciarelli
Patrizio Vinciarelli
President and Chairman
of the Board

By: /s/ Mark A. Glazer
Mark A. Glazer
Chief Financial Officer

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## 9-MOS

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JAN-01-2000 SEP-30-2000

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