## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

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Washington, DC 20549
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FORM 10-Q
X QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE - --- ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 1998
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE - -- ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$
Commission File Number
0-18277

VICOR CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Delaware 04-2742817
(State of Incorporation) $\quad$ (IRS Employer Identification Number)

23 Frontage Road, Andover, Massachusetts 01810
(Address of registrant's principal executive office)
(978) 470-2900
(Registrant's telephone number)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes X No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock as of March 31, 1998.
Common Stock, \$. 01 par value ---------------30, 756,463
Class B Common Stock, \$.01 par value -----12, 169, 309
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----
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    VICOR CORPORATION
        Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet
            (In thousands)
                                    (Unaudited)
```

Assets March 31, 1998 December 31, 1997

Current assets:

| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 85,177 | \$ | 84,859 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts receivable, net |  | 34,786 |  | 35,258 |
| Inventories, net |  | 26,893 |  | 23,448 |
| Other current assets |  | 4,019 |  | 3,269 |
| Total current assets |  | 150,875 |  | 146,834 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net |  | 75,507 |  | 69,802 |
| Notes receivable |  | 9,089 |  | 9,097 |
| Other assets |  | 5,277 |  | 3,110 |
|  |  | 240,748 |  | 228,843 |

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable
Accrued liabilities
Total current liabilities
Deferred income taxes
Stockholders' equity:
Preferred Stock
Class B Common Stock
Common Stock
Additional paid-in capital
Retained earnings
Treasury stock, at cost
Total stockholders' equity

| \$ 13,203 | \$ | 8,542 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10,515 |  | 10,025 |
| 23,718 |  | 18,567 |
| 1,852 |  | 1,852 |


| -- | -- |
| :---: | :---: |
| 122 | 122 |
| 340 | 340 |
| 99,319 | 97,980 |
| 156,471 | 151,056 |
| $(41,074)$ | (41, 074 |
| 215,178 | 208,424 |
| \$ 240,748 | \$ 228,843 |

Note: The balance sheet at December 31, 1997 has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date but does not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements.

## VICOR CORPORATION

## Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income

 (In thousands except per share data)(Unaudited)

## Three Months Ended

```
March 31, }1998\mathrm{ March 31, }199
```

Net revenues
$\$ 43,192$ \$37, 939

Costs and expenses:
Cost of revenue
Selling, general and administrative
Research and development

| 22,445 | 17,877 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 8,317 | 7,447 |
| 5,516 | 4,379 |
| ----- | ---- |
| 36,278 | 29,703 |
| .------ |  |


| Income from operations | 6,914 | 8,236 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other income | 1,412 | 1,102 |
| Income before income taxes | 8,326 | 9,338 |
| Provision for income taxes | 2,911 | 3,362 |
| Net income | \$ 5,415 | \$ 5,976 |

Net income per common share:
Basic

| $\$$ | 0.13 | $\$$ | 0.14 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$$ | 0.12 | $\$$ | 0.14 |

Shares outstanding:
Basic
42,896 42,365
$\begin{array}{lrr}\text { Diluted } & 42,965\end{array}$

## VICOR CORPORATION

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

| Operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income | \$ | 5,415 | \$ | 5,976 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net |  |  |  |  |
| cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 2,063 |  | 2,170 |
| (Gain) loss on disposal of equipment |  | 3 |  | (1) |
| Change in current assets and |  |  |  |  |
| liabilities, net |  | 1,428 |  | $(1,301)$ |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 8,909 |  | 6,844 |
| Investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Additions to property, plant and equipment |  | $(7,689)$ |  | $(4,000)$ |
| Proceeds from sale of equipment |  | 14 |  | -- |
| Decrease (increase) in notes receivable |  | 8 |  | (144) |
| Increase in other assets |  | $(2,263)$ |  | (88) |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(9,930)$ |  | $(4,232)$ |
| Financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Tax benefit relating to stock option plans |  | 322 |  | 269 |
| Proceeds from issuance of Common Stock |  | 1,017 |  | 5,569 |
| Acquisitions of treasury stock |  | - - |  | - - |
| Net cash provided by financing activities$5,838$ |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents |  | 318 |  | 8,450 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period |  | 84,859 |  | 73,647 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period |  | 85,177 | \$ | 82,097 |

March 31, $1998 \quad$ March 31, 1997


6,844
========
========

See accompanying notes.

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## VICOR CORPORATION

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements<br>March 31, 1998<br>(Unaudited)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION


#### Abstract

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements.

In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of only normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three month period ended March 31, 1998 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ended December 31, 1998. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 1997, contained in the Company's annual report filed on Form 10-K (File No. 0-18277) with the Securities and Exchange Commission.


2. NET INCOME PER SHARE

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted income per share for the three months ended March 31 (in thousands, except per share amounts):

|  | 1998 | 1997 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Numerator: |  |  |
| Net Income | \$ 5,415 | \$ 5,976 |
| Denominator: |  |  |
| Denominator for basic income per share-weighted average shares | 42,896 | 42,365 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: Employee stock options | 801 | 552 |
| Denominator for diluted income per shareadjusted weighted-average shares and assumed conversions | 43,697 | 42,917 |
| Basic income per share | \$ . 13 | \$ . 14 |
| Diluted income per share | \$ . 12 | \$ . 14 |

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    VICOR CORPORATION
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
    March 31, }199
    (Continued)
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3. INVENTORIES

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost (determined using the first-in, first-out method) or market. Inventories were as follows as of March 31, 1998 and December 31, 1997 (in thousands):

March 31, 1998 December 31, 1997

| Raw materials | \$18,226 | \$16,715 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Work-in-process | 4,575 | 3,774 |
| Finished goods | 4,092 | 2,959 |
|  | \$26,893 | \$23,448 |

# Management's Discussion and Analysis of <br> Financial Condition and Results of Operations March 31, 1998 

Except for historical information contained herein, some matters discussed in this report constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27 A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of the risk factors set forth in this report and in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1997. Reference is made in particular to the discussions set forth below in this Report under "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," and set forth in the Annual Report on Form 10-K under Item 1 -- "Business -- Second-Generation Automated Manufacturing Line," "--Competition," "--Patents," and "--Licensing," and under Item 7 -- "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations."

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 1998, COMPARED TO THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 1997
Net revenues for the first quarter of 1998 were $\$ 43,192,000$, an increase of $\$ 5,253,000(13.8 \%)$ as compared to $\$ 37,939,000$ for the same period a year ago. The growth in net revenues resulted primarily from a net increase of unit shipments of standard and custom products of approximately $\$ 8,151,000$, offset by reductions in license income and the sale of automated manufacturing line equipment of approximately $\$ 1,100,000$ and $\$ 1,800,000$, respectively.

Gross margin increased $\$ 685,000(3.4 \%)$ to $\$ 20,747,000$ from $\$ 20,062,000$, but decreased as a percentage of net revenues from $52.9 \%$ to $48.0 \%$. The primary components of the fluctuations in gross margin dollars and percentage were attributable to changes in the revenue mix. The decrease in the gross margin as a percentage of net revenues was also due to higher provisions for inventory reserves and material scrap as compared to the first quarter of 1997. The gross margins for the remainder of 1998 may be negatively impacted by the commencement of depreciation on the second-generation product line in the second quarter of 1998 (see "Other," below).

Selling, general and administrative expenses were $\$ 8,317,000$ for the period, an increase of $\$ 870,000(11.7 \%)$ over the same period in 1997. As a percentage of net revenues, selling, general and administrative expenses decreased from $19.6 \%$ to $19.3 \%$. The principal components of the $\$ 870,000$ increase were $\$ 479,000$ (100.0\%) of increased costs for training and consulting fees for the implementation of the new Enterprise Resource Planning system; \$330,000 (11.7\%) of increased compensation expense due to growth in staffing levels of selling and administrative personnel; $\$ 246,000$ (23.7\%) of increased sales commission expense, offset by a reduction in advertising costs of $\$ 228,000$ (23.4\%).

Research and development expenses increased $\$ 1,137,000$ (26.0\%) to $\$ 5,516,000$ and increased as a percentage of net revenues to $12.8 \%$ from 11.5\%. The principal components of the $\$ 1,137,000$ increase were $\$ 637,000(26.3 \%)$ of increased compensation expense due to growth in staffing levels of engineering personnel and $\$ 416,000(52.3 \%)$ of increased project materials costs, which included a provision of approximately $\$ 300,000$ for potentially obsolete materials.

Other income increased $\$ 310,000$ (28.1\%) from the same period a year ago, to $\$ 1,412,000$. Other income is primarily comprised of interest income derived from invested cash and cash equivalents, as well as notes receivable associated with the Company's real estate transactions. Interest income increased primarily due to an increase in these balances.

Income before income taxes was $\$ 8,326,000$, a decrease of $\$ 1,012,000$ (10.8\%) compared to the same period in 1997. As a percentage of net revenues, income before income taxes decreased from $24.6 \%$ to $19.3 \%$ primarily due to the gross margin percentage decrease and the increase in research and development expenses discussed above.

The effective tax rate for the first quarter of 1998 was $35 \%$, compared to $36 \%$ for the same period in 1997.

Net income per share (diluted) for the first quarter of 1998 was $\$ .12$, compared to $\$ .14$ for the first quarter of 1997, a decrease of $\$ .02$ (14.3\%).

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

At March 31, 1998 the Company had $\$ 85,177,000$ in cash and cash equivalents. The ratio of current assets to current liabilities was $6.4: 1$ compared to $7.9: 1$ at December 31, 1997. Working capital decreased \$1,110,000, from \$128,267,000 at December 31, 1997 to $\$ 127,157,000$ at March 31, 1998. The primary factor affecting the working capital decrease was an increase in accounts payable of $\$ 4,661,000$, offset by an increase in inventories of $\$ 3,445,000$, during the first three months of 1998. The primary use of cash for the first three months of 1998 was for additions to property and equipment of $\$ 7,689,000$.

The Company plans to make continuing investments in manufacturing equipment, much of which is built internally. The internal construction of manufacturing machinery, in order to provide for additional manufacturing capacity, is a practice which the Company expects to continue over the next several years.

The Company has an unused line of credit with a bank under which the Company may borrow up to $\$ 4,000,000$ on a revolving credit basis. The Company believes that cash generated from operations and the total of its cash and cash equivalents, together with other sources of liquidity, will be sufficient to fund planned operations and capital equipment purchases for the foreseeable future. At March 31, 1998, the Company had approximately $\$ 14,000,000$ of capital expenditure commitments, including approximately $\$ 13,000,000$ related to the construction of new and expanded facilities.

The Company does not consider the impact of inflation on its business activities or fluctuations in the exchange rates for foreign currency transactions to have been significant to date.

## OTHER

In 1995, the Company started prototype production on a new automated manufacturing line specifically designed to manufacture second-generation products. In the fourth quarter of 1996, the Company began introducing selected models of its second-generation product families which had been produced on this line. During 1997, the Company shipped a limited number of second-generation products, while continuing to make modifications to the designs, processes, equipment and parts associated with second-generation products. While management believes that the initiation of limited production on the new manufacturing line and the introduction of selected models of its second-generation product families are important milestones, there can be no assurance that problems will not substantially delay the ultimate general introduction of the complete product line, require continued modification of product specifications, or prevent attainment of the anticipated capacity of the new manufacturing line. Significant revenues from the sale of any products in the Company's second-generation product line are not expected to occur for several quarters. The Company plans to begin depreciation on a significant portion, approximately $\$ 32.5$ million, of this product line in the second quarter of 1998. Approximately $\$ 2.5$ million of this line will be depreciated on a straight-line basis over a period of five years, and approximately $\$ 30$ million will be depreciated on a straight-line basis over a period of eight years.

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                                    VICOR CORPORATION
    Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations
March 31, }199
    (continued)
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    Consequently, this depreciation and other fixed and variable costs associated with the ramp-up of production are not expected to be fully absorbed until higher production volumes and higher yield levels are achieved. As a result, gross margins during 1998 may be negatively impacted until higher production volumes and higher yield levels are attained.

IMPACT OF THE YEAR 2000
The Company is proceeding with its plans to address the Year 2000 Issue. To date, the Company has incurred approximately $\$ 2.1$ million ( $\$ 596,000$ expensed and $\$ 1.5$ million capitalized), of which approximately $\$ 560,000$ was incurred in the first quarter of 1998 (\$479,000 expensed and \$81,000 capitalized).

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    VICOR CORPORATION
Part II - Other Information
    March 31, 1998
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ITEM 1 - LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The Company is involved in certain litigation incidental to the conduct of its business. While the outcome of lawsuits against the Company cannot be predicted with certainty, management does not expect any current litigation to have a material adverse impact on the Company.

ITEM 2 - CHANGES IN SECURITIES
Not applicable.
ITEM 3 - DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES
Not applicable.
ITEM 4 - SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY-HOLDERS

Not applicable.

ITEM 5-OTHER INFORMATION

Not applicable.

ITEM 6 - EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K
a. Exhibits - none
b. Reports on Form 8-K - none.

## signatures

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

VICOR CORPORATION

Date: May 12, 1998

Date: May 12, 1998

By: /s/ Patrizio Vinciarelli
Patrizio Vinciarelli
President and Chairman of the Board

By: /s/ Mark A. Glazer
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Mark A. Glazer
Chief Financial Officer

1, 000
U.S. DOLLARS

```
3-MOS
    DEC-31-1998
            JAN-01-1998
                MAR-31-1998
            1
                85,177
                    0
                    34,786
                    0
                26,893
        150,875
                                    126,898
            51,391
            240,748
    23,718
        0
                    0
                    4 6 2
240,748
        43,192
        43,192
            22,445
                0
                0
            0
            8,326
                            2,911
        5,415
            0
            0
            5,415
            . }1
            . }1
```

1,000
U.S. DOLLARS

```
3-MOS
    DEC-31-1997
        JAN-01-1997
        MAR-31-1997
            1
                                    82,097
                    0
            28,125
                19, 869
        132,920
                                    103,400
            43, 891
            198, 884
        14,618
        0
                    0
                            458
            182,100
198, 884
        37 37,939
            17,877
                        17, 877
                        0
            0
                9,338
                                    3,362
        5,976
            \({ }^{0}\)
            0
            5,976
            . 14
            .14
```

